**Words 1**

1. This is a large mountain range.

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* 

1. This is a terrace on the side of the mountain.

* 
* 

1. This is the peak of the mountain.

* 
* 

1. This is a deep valley.

* 
* 

1. This isn’t a mountain. It’s a hill.

* 
* 

1. This is a steep slope.

* 
* 

**Words 2**

Read and complete.

1.  A slope / glacier / hill / terrace is a river of ice.

2.  The Danube river flows / condenses / transforms / releases through Budapest.

3.  There isn’t much oxygen at very high water cycles / vapors / resources / altitudes .

4.  When we burn oil, dangerous fumes are condensed / stored / releases / transformed into the atmosphere.

5.  It is important to protect the world’s water vapor / resources / slopes / terraces .

6.  The slopes of Mount Everest are very effective / steep / altitude / hill.

7.  When it is very cold, the lake is released / transformed / stored / condensed into a skating rink.

8.  Water vapor / cycle / glaciers / altitude rises into the air and becomes clouds.

**Read 1**

Read and match. There are two extra phrases in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| Mount Everest is part of the Himalayas mountain range in Asia. The peak of Mount Everest is at an altitude of about 8,848 meters.    Unfortunately, climbers and tourists have left a lot of garbage on the steep slopes of Everest. Some of this garbage is very dangerous, such as batteries and containers which have been used for storing fuel. Chemicals are released from these items and they pollute the glaciers. When the water vapor from the glaciers condenses, it can carry these pollutants into the air.  Climate change is also endangering the glaciers. One example is the Rongbuk glacier, which flows from Mount Everest into the Rongbuk Valley. In the last 80 years, it has shrunk by more than 90 meters. Glaciers are water resources for local people, so it is important to protect them.  The rising temperature of the Earth’s surface has also affected the surface of Mount Everest. Once, the route to the summit was covered in ice and snow. Today, there are patches of bare rocks.   Luckily, there has been an effective clean up campaign recently. This has transformed Mount Everest from a garbage dump to an area of natural beauty again. Thousands of kilograms of garbage have been removed from the mountain. There are now rules about what items people can take onto Everest, and the things they leave behind are recycled. Mount Everest is a natural wonder, so we must keep it safe and clean. |

|  |
| --- |
| have left garbage on Everest. pollute the glaciers. is in Asia.  provide water for local people. release chemicals. is used for storing fuel.  carries pollutants into the air. has been removed from Everest. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Mount Everest |  |
| 2. Climbers |  |
| 3. Batteries |  |
| 4. Chemicals |  |
| 5. Glaciers |  |
| 6. A lot of garbage |  |

**Read 2**

Read and complete. There are two extra words in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| Mount Everest is part of the Himalayas mountain range in Asia. The peak of Mount Everest is at an altitude of about 8,848 meters.    Unfortunately, climbers and tourists have left a lot of garbage on the steep slopes of Everest. Some of this garbage is very dangerous, such as batteries and containers which have been used for storing fuel. Chemicals are released from these items and they pollute the glaciers. When the water vapor from the glaciers condenses, it can carry these pollutants into the air.  Climate change is also endangering the glaciers. One example is the Rongbuk glacier, which flows from Mount Everest into the Rongbuk Valley. In the last 80 years, it has shrunk by more than 90 meters. Glaciers are water resources for local people, so it is important to protect them.  The rising temperature of the Earth’s surface has also affected the surface of Mount Everest. Once, the route to the summit was covered in ice and snow. Today, there are patches of bare rocks.   Luckily, there has been an effective clean up campaign recently. This has transformed Mount Everest from a garbage dump to an area of natural beauty again. Thousands of kilograms of garbage have been removed from the mountain. There are now rules about what items people can take onto Everest, and the things they leave behind are recycled. Mount Everest is a natural wonder, so we must keep it safe and clean. |

|  |
| --- |
| resource range glaciers pollutants peak  surface campaign containers |

1.  The Himalayas is a mountain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

2.  The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Mount Everest is about 8,848 meters high.

3.  Climbers have left fuel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the mountain.

4.  Chemicals are polluting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Everest.

5.  The Rongbuk glacier is an important water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6.  Rising temperatures have changed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Mount Everest.

**Read 3**

Answer *True* or *False*.

|  |
| --- |
| Mount Everest is part of the Himalayas mountain range in Asia. The peak of Mount Everest is at an altitude of about 8,848 meters.    Unfortunately, climbers and tourists have left a lot of garbage on the steep slopes of Everest. Some of this garbage is very dangerous, such as batteries and containers which have been used for storing fuel. Chemicals are released from these items and they pollute the glaciers. When the water vapor from the glaciers condenses, it can carry these pollutants into the air.   Climate change is also endangering the glaciers. One example is the Rongbuk glacier, which flows from Mount Everest into the Rongbuk Valley. In the last 80 years, it has shrunk by more than 90 meters. Glaciers are water resources for local people, so it is important to protect them. The rising temperature of the Earth’s surface has also affected the surface of Mount Everest. Once, the route to the summit was covered in ice and snow. Today, there are patches of bare rocks.   Luckily, there has been an effective clean up campaign recently. This has transformed Mount Everest from a garbage dump to an area of natural beauty again. Thousands of kilograms of garbage have been removed from the mountain. There are now rules about what items people can take onto Everest, and the things they leave behind are recycled. Mount Everest is a natural wonder, so we must keep it safe and clean. |

1. Mount Everest is a mountain range.
   * True
   * False
2. Batteries and fuel containers are very dangerous.
   * True
   * False
3. Changes in temperature have made the glaciers smaller.
   * True
   * False
4. The Rongbuk glacier starts in the Rongbuk Valley.
   * True
   * False
5. The snow near Everest’s summit is disappearing.
   * True
   * False
6. People are not allowed to climb Everest now.
   * True
   * False

**Grammar in Use 1**

Correct the errors. Click the underlined words to select and insert text.

**1.** Cars produce in factories.  
**2.** My dad is worked in a hospital.  
**3.** Computers use by lots of people.  
**4.** Many people are lived in cities.  
**5.** Music plays on MP3 players.  
**6.** Artists are painted pictures.  
**7.** Children teach in schools.  
**8.** Tigers are hunted smaller animals.

**Grammar in Use 2**

Read and complete. There are three extra words in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| make grows are grown makes are hunted is grown  is made freezes hunts is frozen hunt |

1.  Tigers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their fur.

2.  Poachers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ animals illegally.

3.  When water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , it becomes ice.

4.  The lake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when it is very cold.

5.  My grandfather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lots of flowers in his garden.

6.  Crops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in fields.

7.  My mom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ delicious cakes.

8.  Coffee \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from coffee beans.

**Grammar in Use 3**

Read and complete.

1.  Cows keeps / keep / are kept / is kept for their milk.

2.  Scientists studies / study / are studied / is studied the world around us.

3.  When water boil / is boiled / boiling / are boiled , it produces vapor.

4.  Elephants use / are used / uses / is used their teeth to topple trees.

5.  Planes flies / are flown / is flown / fly by pilots.

6.  Pollution is caused / cause / are caused / causes by garbage and chemicals.

7.  My best friend calls / call / is called / are called me every day.

8.  Many items sells / is sold / sell / are sold online these days.

**Grammar in Use 4**

Read and complete. There are three extra phrases in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| are ground are removed are grown are picked  is taken are roasted is removed are taken  is used is grown is weighed |

About 70% of the world’s cacao \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Africa. The cacao beans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the trees by farm workers. Then they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a factory. The cacao \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carefully to see how much cacao there is. Then the beans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a very hot oven. The shells \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the beans, leaving cacao "nibs". The nibs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make a thick paste. The paste \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make delicious chocolate!

**Listening**

Listen and complete.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1.  Water on mountains is stored as ice in glaciers / streams / lakes / rivers .  2.  When the snow on mountains melts, it flows down the slopes / lakes / terraces / peaks.  3.  The Ganges river is in the Himalayan river / glacier / lake / mountain range .  4.  The valley / slope / peak / range of Mount Cameroon is over 4,000 meters high.  5.  The best tea and coffee grow at a high terrace / peak / slope / altitude .  6.  Terraces make it easier to grow crops on rich / rare / high / steep slopes.  7.  Farmers in Peru use hills / crops / terraces / valleys made by Inca Indians.  8.  You can find rich soil and a lot of water in a mountain slope / valley / vapor / peak . |  |

**Speaking**

Listen, record Part A or B, then check.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A:Where would you like to live?  B:I’d like to live at the top of the mountain.  A:Why?  B:I’d like to live there because I like snow.  A:What would you do there?  B:If I lived there, I could learn how to ski. |  |

**Word Study**

Read and match.

|  |
| --- |
| incorrect. inactive. inexpensive. imperfect.  impossible. impolite. indirect. impatient. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. If someone is rude, they are | impolite. |
| 2. If someone doesn’t like waiting, they are | impatient. |
| 3. If someone is not doing anything, they are | inactive. |
| 4. If something doesn’t cost much money, it is | inexpensive. |
| 5. If someone doesn't say what they mean, they are | indirect. |
| 6. If you can’t do something, it is | impossible. |
| 7. If something is wrong, it is | incorrect. |
| 8. If something is not exactly how you want it, it is | imperfect. |

**Writing Study**

Read the instructions. Write your paragraph in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| Write about a mountain in your country. Use the questions below to help you. Use colons to show lists. Try to use the present passive in some of your sentences.  1. What features does the mountain have? 2. What wildlife can be seen on the mountain? 3. What activities are done on the mountain? |

|  |
| --- |
| Write here … |